GET READY FOR IMA AND BEYOND – For decades, the number of components used in aircrafts has expanded which currently exceeds tolerable limits of weight, space, cabling and energy consumption. The Avionics approach to an Integrated Modular Avionics (IMA) reduces isolated hardware by integrating multiple software applications on standard hardware.

PIKES OS HYPERVISOR
IMA comes with new performance requirements, new security requirements and the need to reduce certification costs. Thus, IMA calls for a modernized and flexible software platform rather than a monolithic operating system. PikeOS is the ideal embodiment of the IMA vision. It consists of a small, certifiable microkernel, upon which the hypervisor provides separated partitions for broad resource and function needs.

Avionics applications range from open world to highly time-critical control functions in the cockpit. PikeOS accordingly provides a large variety of personalities: From Avionics-specific ARINC 653 API or space-specific RTEmS to POSIX, Ada and embedded Linux. Thanks to separation technology, applications of differing security levels, varying criticality levels, real-time or non-real-time can run concurrently in a mixed criticality environment on a single standard hardware platform.

CERTIFICATION SUCCESS INCLUDED
Safety-critical Aerospace & Defense applications have to be certified to Safety standards DO-178B/C. PikeOS is the best certification solution for three reasons: Small size, criticality partitioning and unparalleled company support for the certification process.

Purpose-built to meet highest certification requirements, PikeOS is implemented with a partitioning concept which enables the certification of applications of various levels of criticality to their individual Safety levels while running securely separated on one hardware platform.

Equally important for certification is a competent and reliable partner when it comes to planning, documentation, verification, validation and quality assurance processes. For over 25 years, SYSGO supports its customers with certification expertise, training workshops as well as full process artifacts and source code kits for system certification activities.

“We are very pleased to benefit from SYSGO’s technology and expertise for this actual Avionics equipment. SYSGO offers a perfect complementary portfolio to our platforms with field-proven RTOSs and a unique software-based AFDX implementation that has already been DO-178B certified.”
Patrizio Bollini, Marketing and Programs Director at Sirio Panel
WHY PIKEOS FOR AEROSPACE & DEFENSE
Aerospace & Defense projects are extremely complex due to the high demands on technology and Safety, coupled with pressure on time and costs. The use of PikeOS resolves a wide array of challenges at the same time:

1. Reduced complexity saves weight, energy, space and costs: PikeOS enables integration of a large number of electronic devices onto lesser standardized hardware platforms, using virtualisation technology.
2. Integrated Safety reduces certification costs: Applications of various levels of criticality and Security are safely separated from each other in distinct partitions and certified separately.
3. Extreme flexibility provides independence from suppliers in the choice of hardware and software: PikeOS supports a broad range of hardware architectures and provides interfaces for a wide array of GuestOSs. Adding other architectures and interfaces (incl. legacy code) is easy.
4. Multiple Independent Levels of Security (MILS) architecture: The PikeOS separation kernel controls communications and provides protection against malicious attacks. The PikeOS hypervisor is also certified according to Common Criteria EAL3+.
5. Expandability saves costs in downstream incremental development: Partitions are simple to configure in the development phase and can even be supplemented and expanded with new applications after entry into service.

INDUSTRY ECOSYSTEM AND COLLABORATION
Aerospace & Defense projects use a wide range of software and hardware products. As flawless interaction between the components is vital, we work closely with the leading global Aerospace & Defense suppliers. We support many hardware platforms and have developed interfaces for code generators and analysis tools, which are essential to meet changing market segments requirements.

PIKEOS GUESTOS
Partitions can host different GuestOSs, run-time environments (RTE) and APIs, which run in non-privileged mode, on top of the PikeOS Hypervisor.
Aerospace & Defense GuestOSs include:
- Ada · ARINC 653
- ARINC 664 · POSIX · Linux
- PikeOS Native · RTEMS

HARDWARE ARCHITECTURES
(SINGLE & MULTI-CORE)
- ARM · PowerPC · x86
- SPARC V8/LEON
- MIPS

PIKEOS IN ACTION: AIRBUS A350
PikeOS is used for critical and non-critical applications in cockpits of the Airbus A350. The IMA-compatible FlySmart by Airbus - New Generation (FSA-NG) system provides access to recorded flight data for both pilots during the flight and the maintenance crew on the ground. These are mixed-critical applications divided into multiple partitions that use GuestOss like POSIX for new external applications and PikeOS Native for internal platform services, using ARINC 653 mechanisms. The applications are safety-critical and certified under various Safety levels according to DO-178B standard. Read the article: www.sysgo.com/airbus_a350

THE ECOSYSTEM
- Absint · AcQ · AdaCore
- aicas · ANSYS · Atego
- CoreAVI · Curtiss-Wright
- GE Intelligent Platforms
- Kontron · Lauterbach
- MEN · NXP · Presagis
- PrismTech · Rapita
- Symtavision · TechSAT
- TTTech · Vector Software
- Xilinx

MORE CUSTOMERS
- Airbus · Astrrium
- DASSAULT-Embreaer
- EMT · ESA · GosNIIAS
- KMW · MBDA/LFK
- Meggit · RheinMetall
- Rockwell Collins
- SAFRAN · Sirio Panel · TAI
- Zodiac Aerospace

Figure 1: Scheme of an Aerospace & Defense System with PikeOS Architecture

Founded in 1991, SYSGO became a trusted advisor for Embedded Operating Systems and is the European leader in hypervisor-based OS technology offering worldwide product life cycle support. We are well positioned to meet customer needs in all industries and offer tailor-made solutions with highest expectations in Safety & Security. More information at www.sysgo.com/aerospace